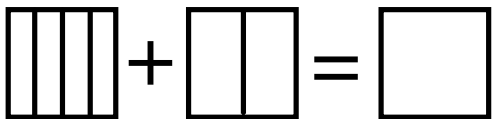
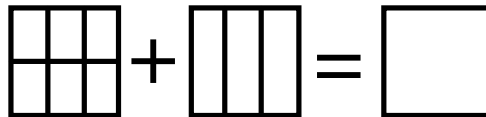
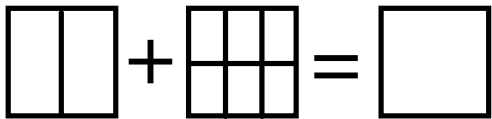
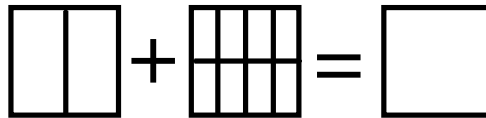
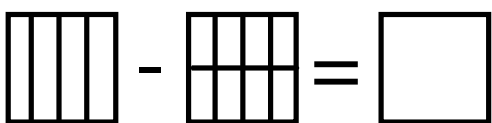


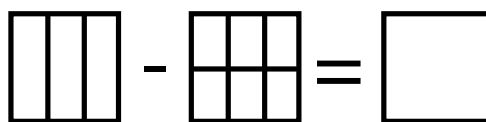
$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} = \square$$


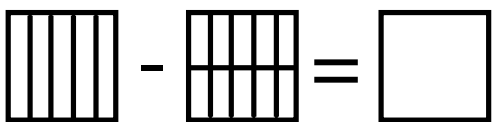
$$\frac{2}{6} + \frac{2}{3} = \square$$


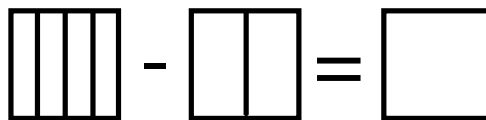
$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} = \square$$


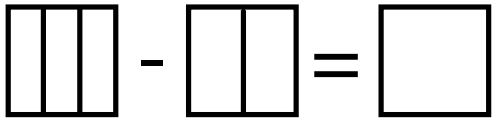
$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{8} = \square$$


$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{3}{8} = \square$$


$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{2}{6} = \square$$


$$\frac{3}{5} - \frac{3}{10} = \square$$


$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2} = \square$$


$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2} = \square$$


$$\frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{3} = \square$$
